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**Investor Presentation** 

## **Important Information**

#### **Forward-Looking Statements and Other Information**

This presentation contains forward-looking statements. All statements contained in this presentation other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements, including but not limited to statements regarding our guidance as to our future financial and operational results and the timing and magnitude of restructuring charges. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements because they contain words such as "anticipate," "believe," "contemplate," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "should," "target," "will" or "would" or the negative of these words or other similar terms or expressions. Forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties. Accordingly, there are important factors that could cause actual outcomes or results to differ materially from those indicated in these statements. Moreover, new risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for us to predict all risks and uncertainties that could have an impact on the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation. The results, events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements made herein may not be achieved or occur, and actual results, events or circumstances could differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements. Given these risks and uncertainties, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. For additional information on these and other factors that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those set forth in this presentation, please see our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2024, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

All information contained herein speaks only as of the date of this presentation, except where otherwise stated. Except as required by law, we undertake no duty to update or revise the information contained herein, publicly or otherwise, including any forward-looking statements.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

In addition to U.S. GAAP financial measures, this presentation includes references to Adjusted EBITDA, Free Cash Flow, Net Debt and the Net Leverage Ratio, which are non-GAAP financial measures. All references to Adjusted EBITDA refer to Adjusted EBITDA from continuing operations.

We define Adjusted EBITDA as our net (loss) income from continuing operations calculated in accordance with GAAP plus the sum of income tax expense (benefit), net interest expense, depreciation and amortization and further adjusted to exclude certain items, including but not limited to restructuring, asset impairment and other related charges, gains on the sale of businesses and noncurrent assets, non-cash pension income (expense), operational process engineering-related consultancy costs, business acquisition and integration costs and purchase accounting adjustments, unrealized gains or losses on derivatives, foreign exchange losses on cash, executive transition charges and gains or losses on certain legal settlements. We define Free Cash Flow as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures. We define Net Debt as the sum of current and long-term debt, less cash and cash equivalents. We define the Net Leverage Ratio as Net Debt divided by Adjusted EBITDA for the last 12 months, which we refer to as LTM Adjusted EBITDA.

These non-GAAP measures are in addition to, and not a substitute for or superior to, measures prepared in accordance with GAAP.

A reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures is set forth in the Appendix to this presentation.



## **Pactiv Evergreen's Unique Value Proposition**



- Market leading positions in growing, recession-resilient consumer end markets and longstanding partnerships with blue chip customers
- 2 Broad range of product offerings, channels, and distribution network to reach customers and consumers anywhere in North America
- 3 Innovative and sustainability-focused products to address evolving customer needs
- 4 Strong and flexible balance sheet with clear capital allocation priorities
- World-class leadership team executing transformational journey with focus on operational excellence





**Company Overview** 



## **Pactiv Evergreen: At a Glance**

#### **Key Statistics**

\$5.5B <sup>(1)</sup>	\$840M	14,000+	<b>56</b>	42
2023 Net Revenues	2023 Adj. EBITDA <sup>(2)</sup>	Products	Manufacturing Facilities(3)	Distribution Facilities <sup>(3)</sup>

**Purpose** 

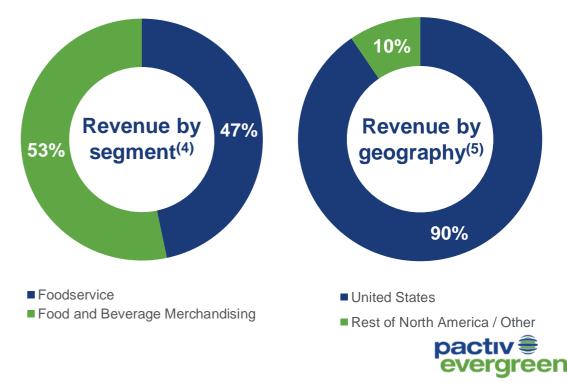


**Mission** 

Delivering innovative food and beverage packaging solutions, designed to exceed the needs of consumers and the businesses that serve them

- (1) Excludes \$83M of intersegment sales.
- (2) Adj. EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure. See the reconciliation to GAAP measures in the Appendix.
- (3) Manufacturing and Distribution facilities as of December 31, 2023.
- (4) 2023 Net Revenues. Percentages exclude \$2M of other revenue.
- (5) 2023 Net Revenues. Based on location of business operations.

#### North America Food and Beverage Packaging Leader



# **Foodservice Segment Overview**

**2023 Key Statistics** 

\$2.6B

**Net Revenues** 

\$463M 18.0%

Adj. EBITDA Adj. EBITDA Margin

Broad range of convenient, on-the-go products that let consumers eat and drink anywhere, anytime

#### **Takeout and Delivery Containers**



**Hot and Cold Cups** 



#### **Products**

**Serving Trays** 



Film and Foil



Lids



Plates & Bowls / Cutlery





# **Food and Beverage Merchandising Segment Overview**

**2023 Key Statistics** 

\$3.0B<sup>(1)</sup>

**Net Revenues** 

\$453M 15.0%

Adj. EBITDA Adj. EBITDA Margin

# **Products**



**Prepared Food Trays** 

**Protein Packaging** 



Fruit & Produce Trays / **Containers** 



Plates & Bowls / Cutlery



Wide range of **products** that protect and display food and keep it fresh



**Egg Cartons** 



**Liquid Cartons** 



**Bakery and Other Trays** 



(1) Financial data include \$83M of intersegment sales.

# **Transformational Journey Positions Pactiv Evergreen for Future Growth and Returns**

2020-2021	New Leadership Executing on Strategic Priorities (2023)	
→ Vertically Integrated	<ul> <li>Focused on core converting operations Restructuring of Beverage Merchandising business Closed Canton mill</li> </ul>	Focused on Converting
Global Footprint	<ul> <li>Streamlined geographic footprint         Divested Beverage Merchandising Asia and Middle East and residual closures business     </li> </ul>	Optimizing North America Footprint
Decentralized Operations	<ul> <li>Operational excellence initiatives building momentum Established Operations Center of Excellence 18 facilities achieved PEPS Bronze status as of April 2024</li> </ul>	Leveraging Centers of Excellence
Heritage of Innovation & Sustainability	<ul> <li>Improved transparency on sustainability milestones Released ESG report in November 2023</li> </ul>	Building Momentum on Sustainability
Elevated Leverage Profile	<ul> <li>Prioritized de-leveraging         Reduced total debt by \$551M since 2022 year-end and achieved         Net Leverage Ratio<sup>(1)</sup> of 4.3x as of March 31, 2024</li> </ul>	Reducing Leverage Profile



# **World-Class Leadership Team with Strong Track Record of Execution**



Mike King
President &
Chief Executive Officer



Jon Baksht
Chief Financial Officer



**Tim Levenda**President, Foodservice



Eric Wulf
President, Food and
Beverage Merchandising



Deep packaging industry expertise

Strong track record of driving transformation and leading change



JD Bowlin Chief Human Resources Officer



Chandra Mitchell
Chief Legal Officer and
Corporate Secretary



**Doug Owenby**Chief Operations Officer



**Beth Rettig**Chief Growth Officer



Chuck Whittington
Senior Vice President,
Business Transformation





# **Investment Highlights**



# **Leading Positions in Growing Markets and Addressing Market Trends**

## **Core Market:**

North America packaging for foodservice and food and beverage retail merchandising

~\$25E

**Growing Low-Single Digits** 

PTVE
Total Share
~20%

#### **Evolving Customer Needs Driving Long-Term Growth**

#### Convenience



- Ready-to-eat
- On-the-go
- Order-in

#### **Consumer Preferences**



- Fresh foods / beverages
- Healthy lifestyles
- Alternative protein / dairy

#### **Food Safety**



- Reclosable / Reusable
- Tamper-evident
- Food preservation

#### **Sustainability**



- Recyclable
- Compostable
- Made with recycled content
- Made with renewable content

Note: PTVE total share based on 2023 financial data. Source: Management data and industry research.



## **Full Spectrum of Consumer Channels**



Whether at home or on-the-go, we reach consumers wherever they purchase food and beverages We estimate Pactiv Evergreen products are touched by end consumers 4.5 billion times each week



## **Longstanding Relationships with Blue Chip Customers**

#### **Foodservice**

### **Top Supplier**

to 4 of the largest QSR Groups

#### **Top Supplier**

of Exclusive Branded Items to US broadline distributors

# **Customer Base Includes:**

- Chain restaurants (full service and quick service restaurants)
- Distributors
- Institutional foodservice (airports, schools, hospitals)
- Convenience stores



#### **Food and Beverage Merchandising**

**Customers include** 

**8** of Top 10

US Grocery Retailers **Customers include** 

**8** of Top 10

Largest US Meat Companies

# **Customer Base Includes:**

- Grocery retailers
- Meat, egg, agricultural, and CPG processors
- Dairy, dairysubstitute and juice companies



Source: Company information and management estimates.



Unrivaled Range of Product and Substrate Offerings for Food and Beverage Packaging

	Foodservice					Food and Beverage Merchandising							
	Containers	Cups	Lids	Wraps	Cafeteria trays	Dinnerware	Utensils	Meat trays/pads	Bakery/ snack containers	Prepared food trays	Fruit/ produce containers	Egg cartons	Fresh beverage cartons
PP	<b>✓</b>	✓	<b>✓</b>				<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>	✓		
PET	<b>✓</b>	✓	<b>✓</b>					<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	✓	✓	
PS	<b>✓</b>	✓	<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		✓		
PVC				<b>✓</b>									
Bioresin	<b>✓</b>	✓	<b>✓</b>						<b>✓</b>		✓		
Paper-based	<b>✓</b>	✓	<b>✓</b>			<b>✓</b>				<b>✓</b>			<b>✓</b>
Molded fiber (virgin)	<b>✓</b>					<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	✓		
Molded fiber (recycled)	<b>✓</b>				<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>						<b>√</b>	
Aluminum	<b>✓</b>			<b>✓</b>					<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>			
	Note that boxes with no shading are products that do not exist (not made by Pactiv Evergreen or any other manufacturers)												

Broad range of convenience-oriented food and beverage packaging products in North America made from fiber, resin and aluminum

- One-stop-shop for customers
- Products serve active lifestyles by giving consumers the ability to eat fresh food on-the-go or at home
- Convenient easy-to-use and reclosable products protect, display and keep food & beverages fresh
- Increasing number of recyclable and/or compostable products to meet customers' needs

Source: Management data and industry research.



## Distribution Network as a Differentiator<sup>(1)</sup>

# Significant investments in automation, operational efficiencies, and sustainable products over the last 4 years

- **23** Foodservice manufacturing sites
- 33 Food & Beverage Merchandising facilities<sup>(2)</sup>
- 34 Warehouses
- Regional Mixing Centers
  - 17 States
    - 3 Countries



- (1) Distribution network as of December 31, 2023
- (2) Food & Beverage Merchandising Manufacturing business unit includes 28 manufacturing plants, 1 filling machinery plant, 2 extrusion plants, 1 paper mill, and 1 chip mill.

# **Preferred Supplier Status** in North America

- Only foodservice manufacturer with extensive nationwide huband-spoke distribution network offering one face to the customer
- Low-cost manufacturing
   presence in US, strategically

   located close to food and
   beverage packaging
   customers
- Allows customers to order exactly what they need down to the case level

Unrivaled scale, distribution network and superior value proposition creates strategic partnerships with customers



# **Dedicated Team Driving Growth through Innovation**







Active patents



300+

New SKUs launched since 2019

#### **PTVE** innovation differentiators

Customers'



- Broad patent portfolio
- Customer-focused development
- Multiple substrates
- Unique insights into customers' needs

- Desired partner to bring new materials to market
- Speed to innovate and speed to market, at scale
- Internal tooling capabilities

Sustainable Brands











## **Innovative and Sustainable Products Driving Growth**

#### **Drivers**

#### Compostable, Renewable, Recycled Content



Compostable Plates









**Light weighting** 





RPET Sundae Cup

Shift from polystyrene to PET or polypropylene





**PET Trays** 

Reduced Density PP Trays

#### Tamper-evident / home delivery



NEW Tamper Evident OneBox®



Tamper Evident Fry Cartons



SecuriTESmart lineup of PET Hinged Lids

#### **Reusable by consumers**



**NEW** MFPP Hinged Lids



**Dual Color Hinged Lids** 



**DELITainer®** 



**NEW** Clear PP Hinged Lids

#### Shift away from traditional plastic straws



**Bioplastic Straws** 





## **Focusing on Operational Excellence**

#### **PEPS Pactiv Evergreen Production System** Rolled out in 2023 **Environmental Health, Safety & Sustainability** Creating and Maintaining a Safe Work Environment Quality **Keeping Customers** Happy by Making **Supply Chain** Product to Spec **Loading Trailers** On-Time and In-Full per Order Continuous **People Improvement** Creating a Culture **Optimizing Production** of Engagement Processes & and Performance Reducing Waste **Asset Care** Maintaining Assets to

Maximize Efficiency

#### **What PEPS Delivers**

- ✓ Improved safety
- ✓ Better quality
- ✓ Higher productivity
- ✓ Less waste
- ✓ Improved on-time delivery

#### **Certification Levels**



#### **Total Locations Certified as of April 2024**

Bronze Certified

Silver Certified





# pactiv **\$** evergreen™

# Sustainability



## **Our ESG Strategy**

- At Pactiv Evergreen, we strive to operate with respect for the environment, and we are committed to sustainability across our product portfolio, our manufacturing and supply chain and our communities.
- When we developed our ESG strategy, we focused on three areas: Planet, Products and People. We have established key work streams across these areas and have started setting goals to drive our action. In parallel, we also established strong ESG governance across the company, from our Sustainability Champions in our operations to our Board of Directors.



# Protect our Planet's Resources

- Reduce emissions and energy use
- Protect the sustainability of our forests
- · Minimize water use
- Decrease waste going to the landfill
- Foster environmental stewardship across the enterprise



# Deliver Sustainable Products Essential to Consumers

- Offer a wide array of sustainable products and materials to exceed our customers' needs
- Design innovative materials and products
- Collaborate across the value chain to expand the opportunities to recycle or compost our products



# Value our People and Communities

- Champion safe products and operations
- Attract, empower and retain the best team
- Uphold ethical sourcing standards
- Embrace diversity, equity, inclusion and belonging
- Support the communities in which we work and live



## Establish Strong ESG Governance

- Own our culture of integrity and ethics
- Set high standards for compliance
- Identify and manage climate-related risks
- Implement effective data security and privacy
- Publish transparent and regular ESG disclosures



## **ESG** Highlights

**PLANET** 

#### **PRODUCTS**

#### **PEOPLE**

#### **GOVERNANCE**



100%

applicable facilities chain of custody certified to promote responsible forest management



packaging products made from recycled, recyclable or renewable materials, by associated net revenue, in 2023



~300K

pounds of non-perishable food donated and 6,000 hours of volunteer service in 2023 Month of Action



Published

climate-related risks and opportunities in TCFD report



21%

reduction of Scope 1 and 2 greenhouse gas emissions from 2015 to 2022



40+

new certified compostable products launched in 2022



Introduced

Tuition Assistant Program for U.S. salaried and non-union hourly employees



Aligned activities to

United Nations
Sustainable
Development
Goals



100+

sustainability champions across our facilities through PEPS



99.9%

procured virgin fiber met SFI\* Fiber Sourcing Standard in 2022



Launched

Leading the Pack

leadership training



Analyzed water risk

**exposure** through World Resources Institute

\*SFI marks are registered marks owned by the Sustainable Forestry Initiative, Inc®



# **Delivering Sustainable Products Essential to Consumers**

- One-stop-shop for a wide range of sustainable materials and **products** to meet customers' goals
- Our goal: 100% of the packaging products we sell will be made from recycled, recyclable or renewable materials by 2030, based on associated net revenue. In 2023, we reached approximately 66% of that goal.

**50% Reduced Plastic Renewable Material** 



100% Recycled **Fiber** 

Commercially Compostable **Product** 







## **Collaborating for a Sustainable Future**



















Pactiv Evergreen holds Board positions within these organizations: Ameripen, BPI, Carton Council, FPI and SPC

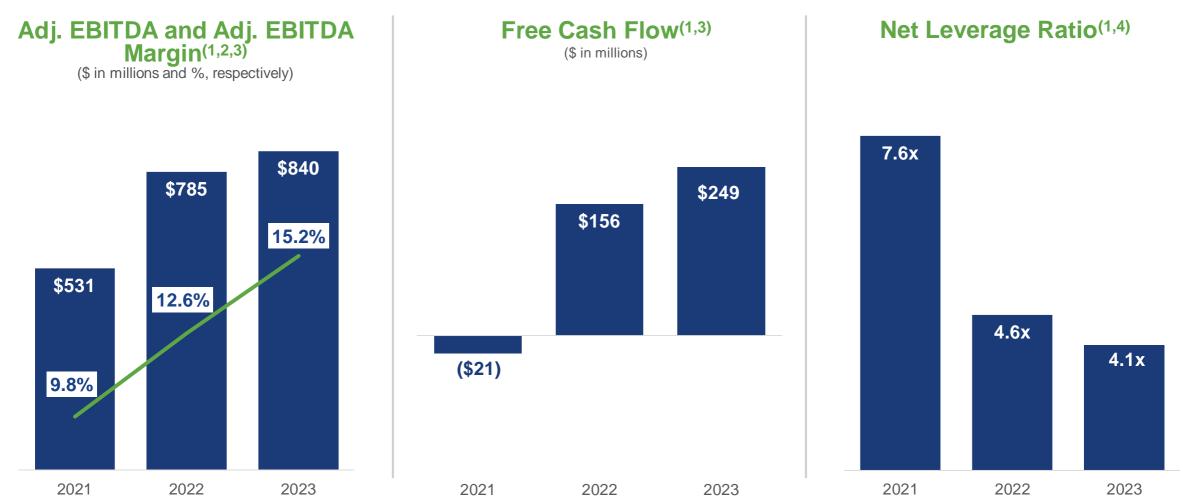




# **Financial Performance**



## Significant Multi-Year Improvement in Financial Performance



<sup>(1)</sup> Adjusted EBITDA, Free Cash Flow, and Net Leverage Ratio are non-GAAP measures. See the reconciliations to GAAP measures in the Appendix.

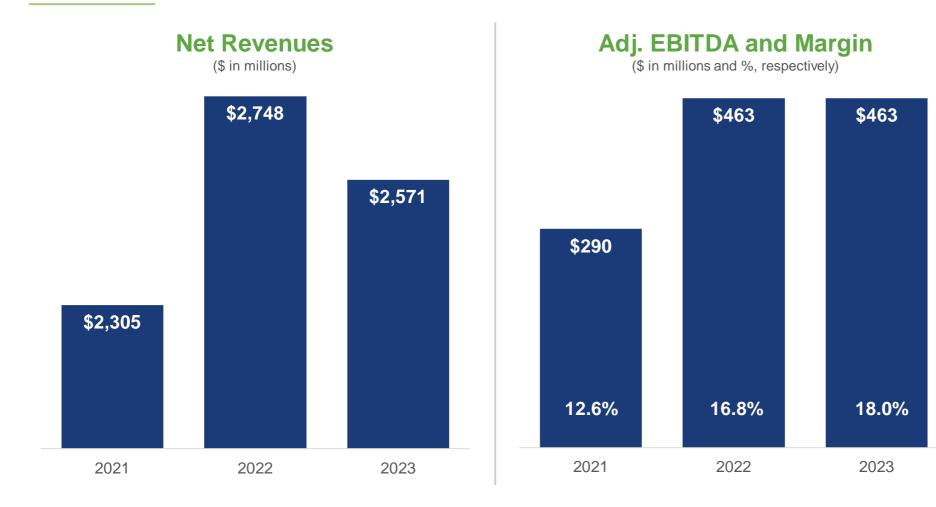


<sup>(2)</sup> Adjusted EBITDA Margin is a non-GAAP financial measure, calculated as Adjusted EBITDA divided by Net Revenues.

<sup>3)</sup> For the years ended December 31, 2021, December 31, 2022, and December 31, 2023.

<sup>4)</sup> As of December 31, 2021, 2022, and 2023.

## **Foodservice Segment Performance**

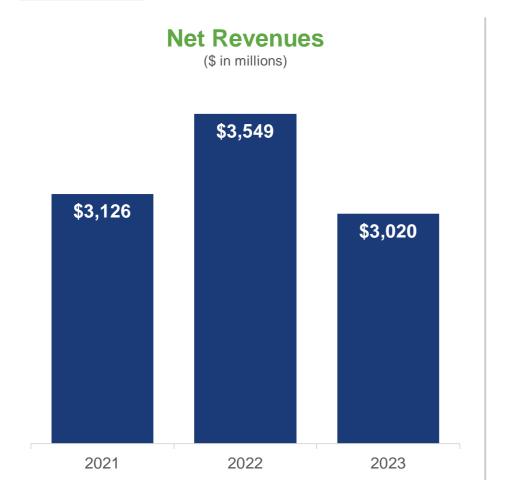


# **Industry Growth Drivers**

- Expansion of takeout, curbside pick-up and delivery facilitated by e-commerce
- Changing eating habits benefit retail outlet sales, including restaurants and convenience stores
- Foodservice trend towards products with better performance and environmental profile
- YoY revenue impacted by value over volume strategy, which has helped improve EBITDA margins

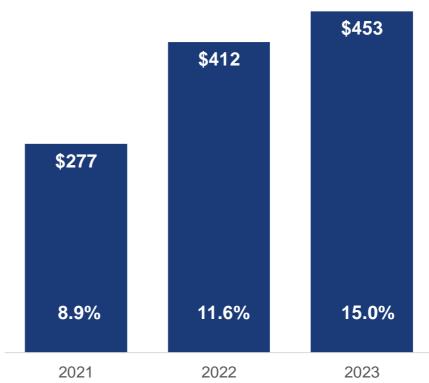


# Food and Beverage Merchandising Segment Performance



### **Adj. EBITDA and Margin**

(\$ in millions and %, respectively)



# **Industry Growth Drivers**

- Growing consumer demand for convenience and freshly prepared foods
- Consumer preferences for fresh over frozen meat products and red meat alternatives
- Consumption of fresh fruits / produce driven by a continuation of growing demand for healthy food
- YoY revenue primarily impacted by closure of Canton mill and value over volume strategy

Note: Net Revenues includes intersegment sales.



## **Pactiv Evergreen's Financial Framework**

Our Key Performance Indicators





**Efficiency** 

Balance Sheet Management



**Keys to Success** 

**Drive Operational Performance** 

**Focus on Cash Generation** 

**Manage Working Capital** 

**Deliver Consistent Results** 



## **Maintaining 2024 Outlook**



FY 2024 Adj. EBITDA<sup>(1)</sup>

\$850M - \$870M

#### **Other Matters**

FY 2024 CapEx \$300M

Free Cash Flow<sup>(2)</sup> \$200M+

Net Leverage Ratio<sup>(3)</sup> High 3s

#### **Total Restructuring Charges**

Beverage Merchandising Restructuring (2023 – 2024)

Footprint Optimization (2024 – 2025)

Non-cash: \$330M Cash: \$160M

Non-cash: \$20M - \$40M Cash: \$50M - \$65M

<sup>(1)</sup> The Company has not reconciled the forward-looking non-GAAP measure Adjusted EBITDA to the GAAP measure net (loss) income from continuing operations in this presentation because the Company does not provide guidance for certain of the reconciling items on a consistent basis, including but not limited to items relating to restructuring, asset impairment and other related charges, depreciation and amortization expense, net interest expense and income taxes, which would be required to include a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to GAAP net (loss) income from continuing operations, as the Company is unable to quantify these amounts without unreasonable efforts.

<sup>(2)</sup> Free Cash Flow is a non-GAAP measure. See the reconciliation to net cash provided by operating activities in the Appendix.

<sup>(3)</sup> Net Leverage Ratio is a non-GAAP measure. We are unable to provide a reconciliation of forward-looking Net Leverage Ratio without unreasonable effort because of the uncertainty and potential variability in amount and timing of the reconciling items between GAAP net (loss) income from continuing operations and Adjusted EBITDA, which is a component of Net Leverage Ratio, for the reasons described above in footnote 1.

# **Pactiv Evergreen's Unique Value Proposition**



- Market leading positions in growing, recession-resilient consumer end markets and longstanding partnerships with blue chip customers
- 2 Broad range of product offerings, channels, and distribution network to reach customers and consumers anywhere in North America
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# **Appendix**

# Reconciliation of Segment Net Revenues and Adj. EBITDA to Consolidated Net Revenues and Adj. EBITDA

(in millions)	Foodservice	Food and Beverage Merchandising	Intersegment Revenues	Other / Unallocated	Consolidated <sup>(1)</sup>
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023					
Net revenues	\$2,571	\$3,020	(\$83)	\$2	\$5,510
Adjusted EBITDA	463	453		(76)	840
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022  Net revenues  Adjusted EBITDA	\$2,748 463	\$3,549 412	(\$158)	\$81 (90)	\$6,220 785
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021					
Net revenues	\$2,305	\$3,126	(\$96)	\$102	\$5,437
Adjusted EBITDA	290	277		(36)	531

(1) Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure. See the reconciliations to the GAAP measure in this Appendix.



# Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities to Free Cash Flow and to 2024 Free Cash Flow Outlook

		For the Years Ended	
n millions)	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Net cash provided by operating activities (GAAP)	\$534	\$414	\$261
Capital expenditures	(285)	(258)	(282)
ree Cash Flow (Non-GAAP)	\$249	\$156	(\$21)

	For the Year Ended
(in millions)	December 31, 2024
Net cash provided by operating activities (GAAP)	\$500+
Capital expenditures	(300)
Free Cash Flow (Non-GAAP)	\$200+



# Reconciliation of Total Debt to Net Debt and LTM Net Income (Loss) From Continuing Operations to LTM Adjusted EBITDA From Continuing Operations and Derivation of Net Leverage Ratio

(in millions)	As of March 31	1 As of December 31			
Net Debt:	2024	2023	2021		
Total Debt (GAAP)	\$3,585	\$3,586	\$4,136	\$4,250	
Less cash and cash equivalents	71	164	531	197	
Net Debt (Non-GAAP)	\$3,514	\$3,422	\$3,605	\$4,053	

(in millions)	Last Twelve Months Ended					
LTM Adjusted EBITDA:	1Q 24	4Q 23	4Q 22	4Q 21		
Net (loss) income from continuing operations (GAAP)	(\$79)	(\$222)	\$319	\$33		
Income tax (benefit) expense	21	(3)	149	(4)		
Interest expense, net	241	245	218	191		
Depreciation and amortization (excluding restructuring-related charges)	318	327	339	344		
Beverage Merchandising Restructuring charges <sup>(1)</sup>	294	470	_	_		
Footprint Optimization charges <sup>(2)</sup>	10	_	_	_		
Other restructuring and asset impairment charges (reversals)	7	6	58	9		
Loss (gain) on sale of businesses and noncurrent assets(3)	1	2	(266)	_		
Non-cash pension expense (income)(4)	7	8	(49)	(101)		
Unrealized gains (losses) on commodity derivatives	(2)	1	4	7		
Foreign exchange losses on cash	2	6	3	2		
Gain on legal settlement <sup>(5)</sup>	_	_	(15)	_		
Business acquisition and integration costs and purchase accounting adj.(6)	_	_	6	15		
Operational process engineering-related consultancy costs <sup>(7)</sup>	_	_	9	21		
Executive transition charges <sup>(8)</sup>	_	_	2	10		
Costs associated with legacy sold facility <sup>(9)</sup>	_	_	6	_		
Other	(1)	_	2	4		
LTM Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	\$819	\$840	\$785	\$531		
Net Leverage Ratio	4.3	4.1	4.6	7.6		

- (1) Reflects charges related to the Beverage Merchandising Restructuring, including \$274 million of accelerated depreciation expense during the year ended December 31, 2023.
- (2) Reflects charges related to the Footprint Optimization, including \$1 million of accelerated depreciation expense in 2024.
- (3) Reflects the loss (gain) from the sale of businesses and noncurrent assets. For the year ended December 31, 2022 this primarily related to the sale of Beverage Merchandising Asia and the sale of our equity interests in NaturepakBeverage.
- (4) Reflects the non-cash pension expense (income) related to our employee benefit plans, including the pension settlement gains of \$57 million and \$22 million recognized during the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.
- (5) Reflects the gain, net of costs, arising from the settlement of a historical legal action.
- (6) Reflects the acquisition and integration costs related to the acquisition of Fabri-Kal, including a \$12 million inventory fair value step-up that was expensed within cost of sales during 2021.
- (7) Reflects the costs incurred to evaluate and improve the efficiencies of our manufacturing and distribution operations.
- (8) Reflects charges relating to key executive retirement and separation agreements.
- (9) Reflects costs related to a closed facility that was sold prior to our acquisition of the entity.









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